Amendments to the Claims:

Please amend claims 1 and 8, and cancel claim 6 as follows:

Listing of Claims

This listing of claims will replace all previous versions and listing of claims.

1. (Currently Amended) A process for producing a compound (II-a) or a compound (II-b) wherein a microorganism having an activity of producing compound (II-a) or a compound (II-b) from a compound (I-a) or a compound (I-b), selected from the group consisting of those belonging to the genus *Mycobacterium*, *Corynebacterium*, *Brevibacterium*, *Rhodococcus*, *Gordonia*, *Arthrobacter*, *Micrococcus*, *Cellulomonas* and *Sphingomonas* having no ability to sporulate and showing no hyphal growth in a culture broth, a culture of said microorganism, or a treated product of said culture is used as an enzyme source, and the process comprises: allowing the compound (I-a) or the compound (II-b) to exist in an aqueous medium; allowing the compound (II-a) or the compound (II-b) to be produced and accumulated in said aqueous medium; and collecting the compound (II-a) or the compound (II-b) from said aqueous medium, and

wherein the compound (I-a) is a compound represented by the formula (I-a):

$$R^{1}OOC$$
 OH R^{2} (I-a)

wherein R^1 represents a hydrogen atom, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, or an alkali metal, and R^2 represents a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl;

the compound (I-b) is a lactone form of compound (I-a) represented by the formula (I-b):

$$R^2$$
 O OH $(I-b)$

wherein R² has the same definition as the above;

the compound (II-a) is a compound represented by the formula (II-a):

wherein R¹ and R² have the same definitions as the above; and

the compound (II-b) is a lactone form of compound (II-a) represented by the formula (II-b):

$$R^2$$
 O (II-b)

wherein R² has the same definition as the above.

2. (Previously Presented) The process according to claim 1, wherein the compound (I-a) is a compound represented by the formula (III-a):

wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, or an alkali metal, and R² represents a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl;

the compound (I-b) is a compound represented by the formula (III-b):

wherein R² has the same definition as the above;

the compound (II-a) is a compound represented by the formula (IV-a):

wherein R¹ and R² have the same definitions as the above; and the compound (II-b) is a compound represented by the formula (IV-b):

wherein R² has the same definition as the above.

3. (Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein the compound (I-a) is a compound represented by the formula (V-a):

wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, or an alkali metal;

the compound (I-b) is a compound represented by the formula (V-b);

the compound (II-a) is a compound represented by the formula (VI-a):

wherein R¹ has the same definition as the above; and the compound (II-b) is a compound represented by the formula (VI-b):

4. (Previously Presented) The process according to claim 1, wherein the compound (I-a) is a compound represented by the formula (VII-a:

wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom, a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, or an alkali metal;

the compound (I-b) is a compound represented by the formula (VII-b):

the compound (II-a) is a compound represented by the formula (VIII-a):

wherein R¹ has the same definition as the above; and

the compound (II-b) is a compound represented by the formula (VIII-b):

5. (Previously Presented) The process according to claim 1, wherein the treated product of the culture of the microorganism is a treated product selected from cultured cells; treated products such as dried cells, freeze-dried cells, cells treated with a

surfactant, cells treated with an enzyme, cells treated by ultrasonication, cells treated by mechanical milling, cells treated by solvent; a protein fraction of a cell; and an immobilized products of cells.

- 6. (Canceled).
- The process according to claim 1, wherein the 7. (Previously Presented) microorganism is one selected from Mycobacterium phlei, Mycobacterium smegmatis, thermoresistibile, Mycobacterium Mycobacterium neoaurum, Mycobacterium parafortuitum, Mycobacterium gilvum, Rhodococcus globerulus, Rhodococcus equi, Rhodococcus rhodochrous, Rhodococcus ervthropolis. Rhodococcus rhodnii, Rhodococcus ruber, Rhodococcus coprophilus, Rhodococcus fascians, Gordonia amarae, bronchialis, Gordonia, Gordonia aichiensis, Gordonia Gordonia terrae, Corvnebacterium glutamicum, Corvnebacterium mycetoides, Corvnebacterium variabilis, Corvnebacterium ammoniagenes, Arthrobacter crystallopoietes, Arthrobacter duodecadis, Arthrobacter ramosus, Arthrobacter sulfureus, Arthrobacter aurescens, Arthrobacter citreus, Arthrobacter globiformis, Brevibacterium linens, Brevibacterium iodinum. Micrococcus luteus, Micrococcus roseus, Cellulomonas cellulans. Cellulomonas cartae, Sphingomonas paucimobilis, Sphingomonas adhaesiva, and Sphingomonas terrae.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The process according to claim 1, wherein the microorganism is one selected from *Mycobacterium phlei* JCM5865, *Mycobacterium smegmatis* JCM5866, *Mycobacterium thermoresistibile* JCM6362, *Mycobacterium neoaurum* JCM6365, *Mycobacterium parafortuitum* JCM6367, *Mycobacterium gilvum*

JCM6395, Rhodococcus globerulus ATCC25714, Rhodococcus equi ATCC21387, Rhodococcus equi ATCC7005, Rhodococcus erythropolis ATCC4277, Rhodococcus rhodochrous ATCC21430, Rhodococcus rhodochrous ATCC13808, Rhodococcus rhodnii ATCC35071, Rhodococcus ruber JCM3205, Rhodococcus coprophilus ATCC29080, Rhodococcus fascians ATCC12974, Rhodococcus fascians ATCC35014, Gordonia amarae ATCC27808, Gordonia rubropertinctus ATCC14352, Gordonia ATCC25592. Gordonia sputi ATCC29627, aichiensis bronchialis Gordonia ATCC33611, Gordonia terrae ATCC25594, Corynebacterium glutamicum ATCC13032, Corynebacterium glutamicum ATCC14020, Corynebacterium glutamicum ATCC19240, Corynebacterium mycetoides ATCC21134, Corynebacterium variabilis ATCC15753, Corynebacterium ammoniagenes ATCC6872, Arthrobacter crystallopoietes Arthrobacter duodecadis ATCC13347, ATCC15481, Arthrobacter ramosus ATCC13727, Arthrobacter sulfureus ATCC19098, Arthrobacter aurescens ATCC13344, Arthrobacter citreus ATCC11624, Arthrobacter globiformis ATCC8010, Brevibacterium linens ATCC19391, Brevibacterium linens ATCC9172, Brevibacterium iodinum IFO3558, Micrococcus luteus ATCC4698, Micrococcus roseus ATCC186, Cellulomonas cellulans ATCC15921, Cellulomonas cartae ATCC21681, Sphingomonas paucimobilis ATCC29837, and Sphingomonas adhaesiva JCM7370, and Sphingomonas terrae IFO15098.

9. (Previously Presented) The process according to claim 1, wherein the microorganism is Rhodococcus rhodochrous, sp. ATCC19067.